

## ESD Protection Diode

### Micro-Packaged Diodes for ESD Protection

The ESDM3031 is designed to protect voltage sensitive components that require low capacitance from ESD and transient voltage events. Excellent clamping capability, low capacitance, low leakage, and fast response time, make these parts ideal for ESD protection on designs where board space is at a premium.

#### Features

- Low Clamping Voltage
- Small Body Outline Dimensions: 0.62 mm x 0.32 mm
- Low Body Height: 0.3 mm
- Stand-off Voltage: 3.3 V
- IEC61000-4-2 Level 4 ESD Protection
- These Devices are Pb-Free, Halogen Free/BFR Free and are RoHS Compliant

#### Typical Applications

- µSD Card Protection
- Audio Line
- GPIO

#### MAXIMUM RATINGS

Rating	Symbol	Value	Unit
IEC 61000-4-2 (ESD)	Contact Air	$\pm 30$ $\pm 30$	kV
Total Power Dissipation on FR-5 Board (Note 1) @ $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$	$P_D$	250	mW
Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Ambient	$R_{\text{th}JA}$	400	$^\circ\text{C}/\text{W}$
Junction and Storage Temperature Range	$T_J, T_{\text{stg}}$	-55 to +150	$^\circ\text{C}$
Lead Solder Temperature – Maximum (10 Second Duration)	$T_L$	260	$^\circ\text{C}$

Stresses exceeding those listed in the Maximum Ratings table may damage the device. If any of these limits are exceeded, device functionality should not be assumed, damage may occur and reliability may be affected.

1. FR-5 = 1.0 x 0.75 x 0.62 in.



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#### MARKING DIAGRAM

X3DFN2  
CASE 152AF

PIN 1

S M

5 = Specific Device Code  
M = Date Code

#### ORDERING INFORMATION

Device	Package	Shipping <sup>†</sup>
ESDM3031MXT5G	X3DFN2 (Pb-Free)	10000 / Tape & Reel

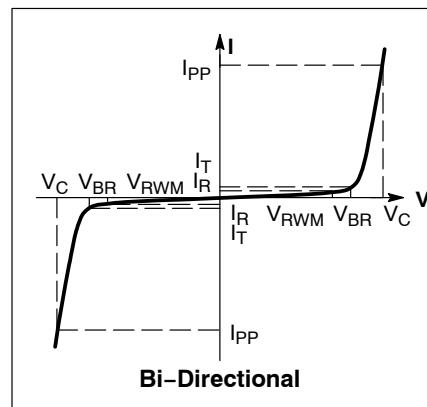
<sup>†</sup>For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specifications Brochure, BRD8011/D.

See Application Note AND8308/D for further description of survivability specs.

**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS**(T<sub>A</sub> = 25°C unless otherwise noted)

Symbol	Parameter
I <sub>PP</sub>	Maximum Reverse Peak Pulse Current
V <sub>C</sub>	Clamping Voltage @ I <sub>PP</sub>
V <sub>RWM</sub>	Working Peak Reverse Voltage
I <sub>R</sub>	Maximum Reverse Leakage Current @ V <sub>RWM</sub>
V <sub>BR</sub>	Breakdown Voltage @ I <sub>T</sub>
I <sub>T</sub>	Test Current

\*See Application Note AND8308/D for detailed explanations of datasheet parameters.

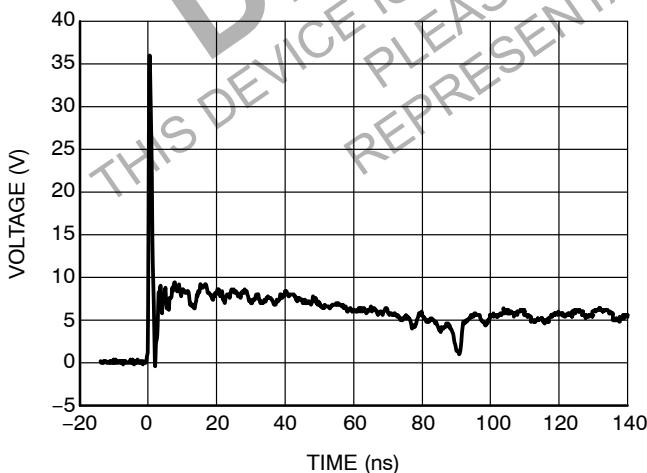
**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (T<sub>A</sub> = 25°C unless otherwise specified)**

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Reverse Working Voltage	V <sub>RWM</sub>				3.3	V
Breakdown Voltage (Note 2)	V <sub>BR</sub>	I <sub>T</sub> = 1 mA	4.4		6.2	V
Reverse Leakage Current	I <sub>R</sub>	V <sub>RWM</sub> = 3.3 V			0.1	µA
Clamping Voltage (Note 3)	V <sub>C</sub>	I <sub>PP</sub> = 5 A			6.3	V
Clamping Voltage (Note 3)	V <sub>C</sub>	I <sub>PP</sub> = 10 A			8.0	V
Peak Pulse Current (Note 3)	I <sub>PP</sub>	t <sub>p</sub> = 8/20 µs	11			A
Clamping Voltage TLP (Note 4)	V <sub>C</sub>	I <sub>PP</sub> = 16 A } IEC 61000-4-2 Level 4 equivalent (±8 kV Contact, ±15 kV Air)		7.2		V
Junction Capacitance	C <sub>J</sub>	V <sub>R</sub> = 0 V, f = 1 MHz			20	pF
Dynamic Resistance	R <sub>DYN</sub>	TLP Pulse		0.13		Ω

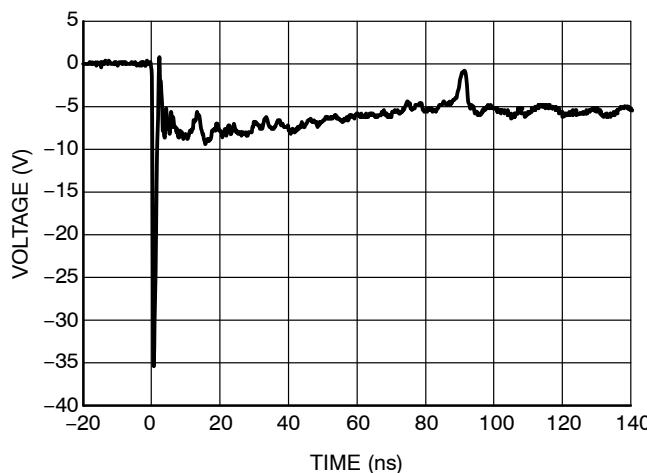
Product parametric performance is indicated in the Electrical Characteristics for the listed test conditions, unless otherwise noted. Product performance may not be indicated by the Electrical Characteristics if operated under different conditions.

2. Breakdown voltage is tested from pin 1 to 2 and pin 2 to 1.
3. Non-repetitive current pulse at T<sub>A</sub> = 25°C, per IEC61000-4-5 waveform.
4. ANSI/ESD STM5.5.1 – Electrostatic Discharge Sensitivity Testing using Transmission Line Pulse (TLP) Model.

TLP conditions: Z<sub>0</sub> = 50 Ω, t<sub>p</sub> = 100 ns, t<sub>r</sub> = 4 ns, averaging window; t<sub>1</sub> = 30 ns to t<sub>2</sub> = 60 ns.



**Figure 1. ESD Clamping Voltage Screenshot**  
Positive 8 kV Contact per IEC61000-4-2



**Figure 2. ESD Clamping Voltage Screenshot**  
Negative 8 kV Contact per IEC61000-4-2

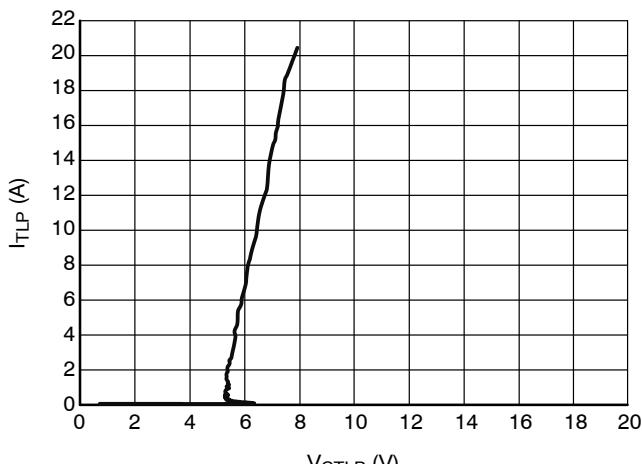


Figure 3. Positive TLP I-V Curve

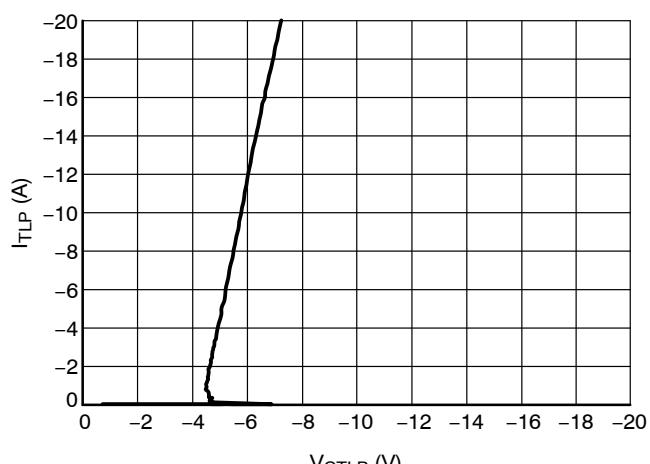


Figure 4. Negative TLP I-V Curve

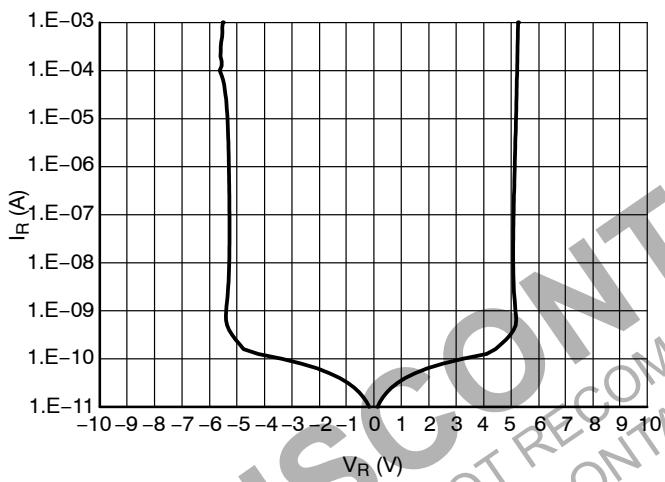
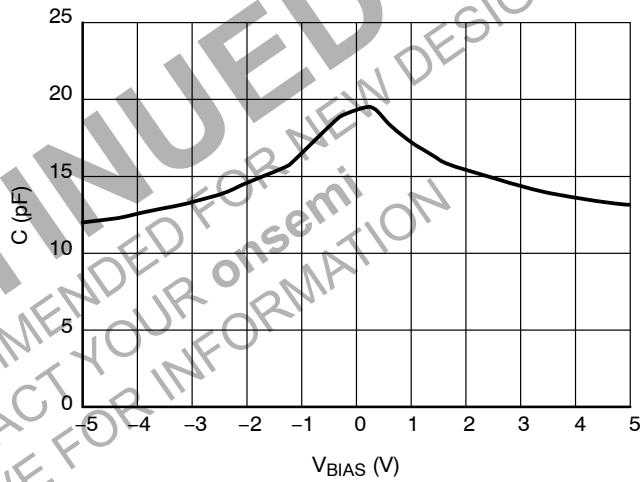
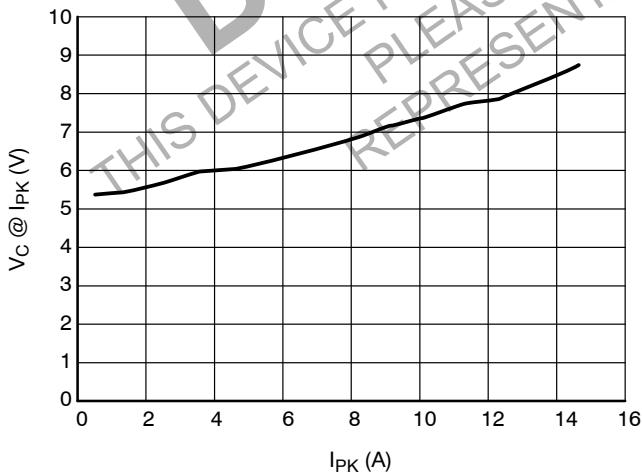
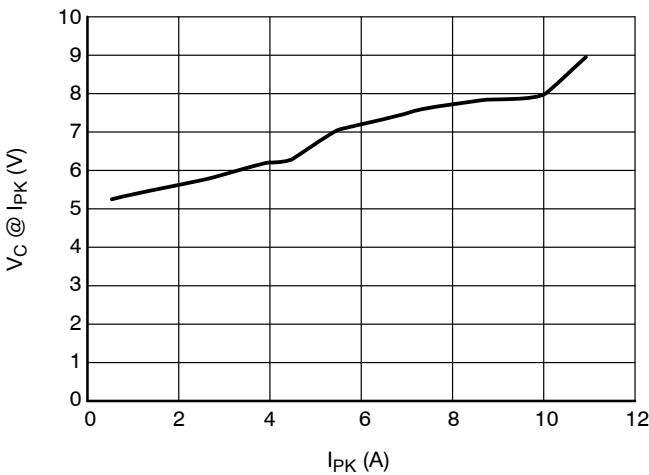
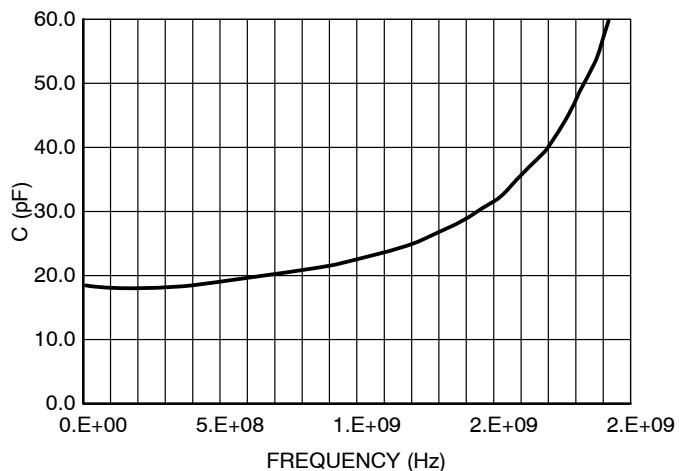
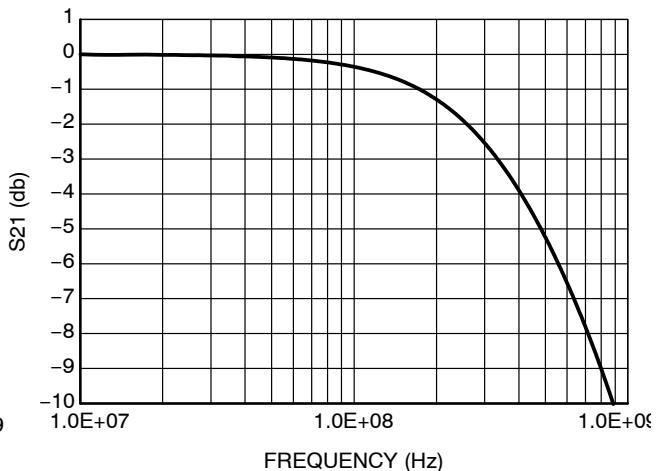


Figure 5. IV Characteristics

Figure 6. Line Capacitance,  $f = 1$  MHzFigure 7. Positive Clamping Voltage vs. Peak Pulse Current ( $t_p = 8/20$   $\mu$ s)Figure 8. Negative Clamping Voltage vs. Peak Pulse Current ( $t_p = 8/20$   $\mu$ s)

**Figure 9. Capacitance Over Frequency****Figure 10. RF Insertion Loss**

**DISCONTINUED**  
THIS DEVICE IS NOT RECOMMENDED FOR NEW DESIGN  
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## IEC 61000-4-2 Spec.

Level	Test Voltage (kV)	First Peak Current (A)	Current at 30 ns (A)	Current at 60 ns (A)
1	2	7.5	4	2
2	4	15	8	4
3	6	22.5	12	6
4	8	30	16	8

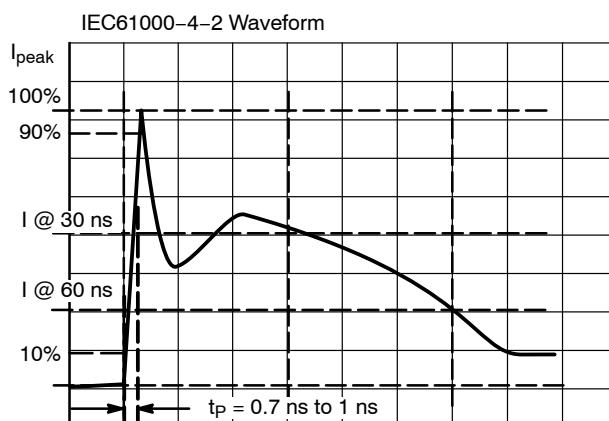


Figure 11. IEC61000-4-2 Spec

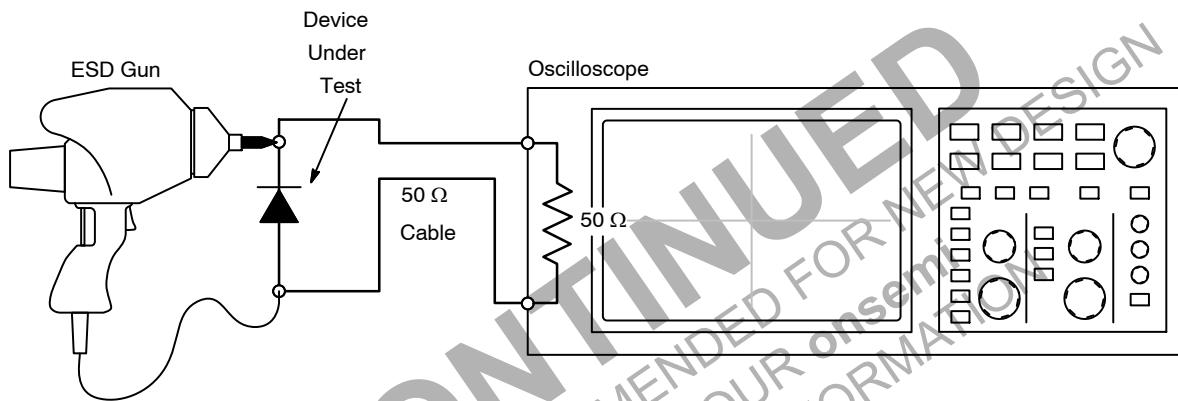


Figure 12. Diagram of ESD Test Setup

## ESD Voltage Clamping

For sensitive circuit elements it is important to limit the voltage that an IC will be exposed to during an ESD event to as low a voltage as possible. The ESD clamping voltage is the voltage drop across the ESD protection diode during an ESD event per the IEC61000-4-2 waveform. Since the IEC61000-4-2 was written as a pass/fail spec for larger systems such as cell phones or laptop computers it is not clearly defined in the spec how to specify a clamping voltage

at the device level. ON Semiconductor has developed a way to examine the entire voltage waveform across the ESD protection diode over the time domain of an ESD pulse in the form of an oscilloscope screenshot, which can be found on the datasheets for all ESD protection diodes. For more information on how ON Semiconductor creates these screenshots and how to interpret them please refer to AND8307/D.

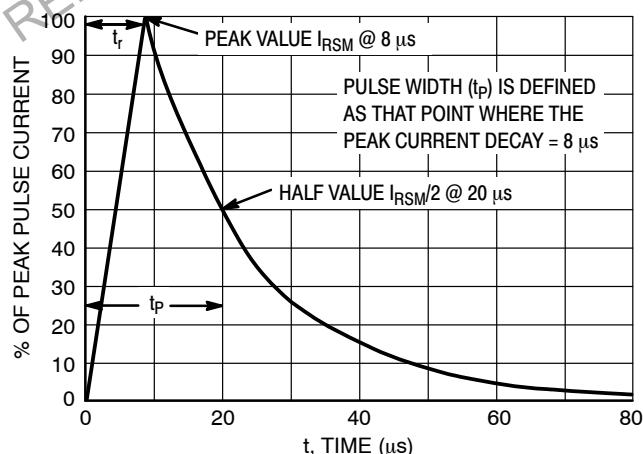
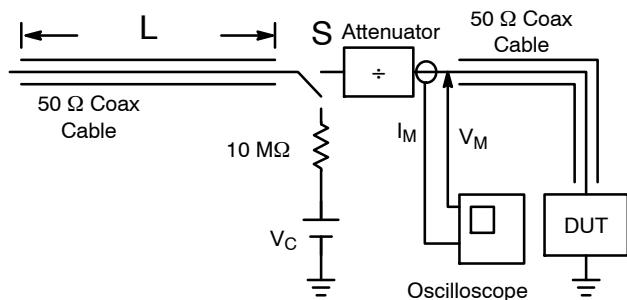


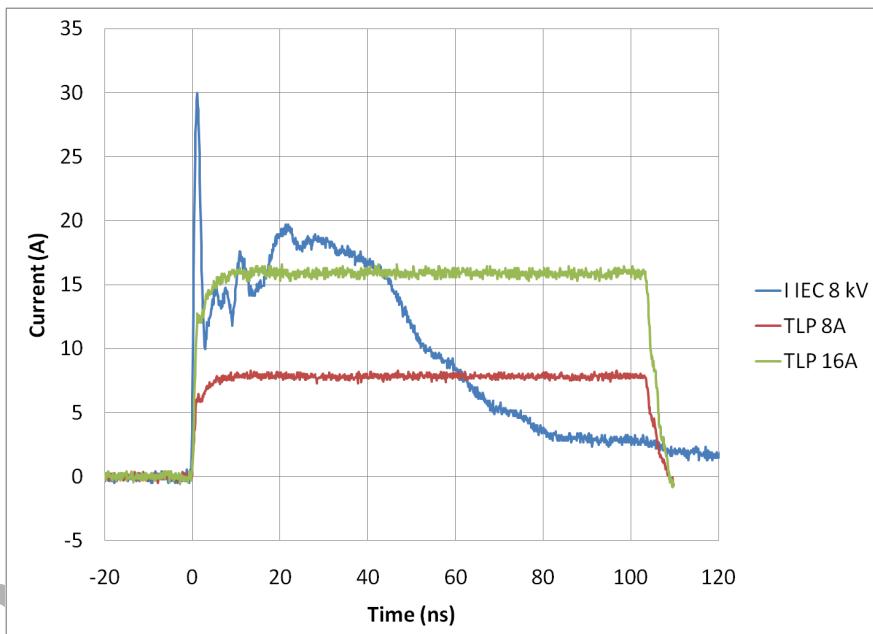
Figure 13. 8 x 20 μs Pulse Waveform

### Transmission Line Pulse (TLP) Measurement

Transmission Line Pulse (TLP) provides current versus voltage (I-V) curves in which each data point is obtained from a 100 ns long rectangular pulse from a charged transmission line. A simplified schematic of a typical TLP system is shown in Figure 14. TLP I-V curves of ESD protection devices accurately demonstrate the product's ESD capability because the 10s of amps current levels and under 100 ns time scale match those of an ESD event. This is illustrated in Figure 15 where an 8 kV IEC 61000-4-2 current waveform is compared with TLP current pulses at 8 A and 16 A. A TLP I-V curve shows the voltage at which the device turns on as well as how well the device clamps voltage over a range of current levels.



**Figure 14. Simplified Schematic of a Typical TLP System**



**Figure 15. Comparison Between 8 kV IEC 61000-4-2 and 8 A and 16 A TLP Waveforms**

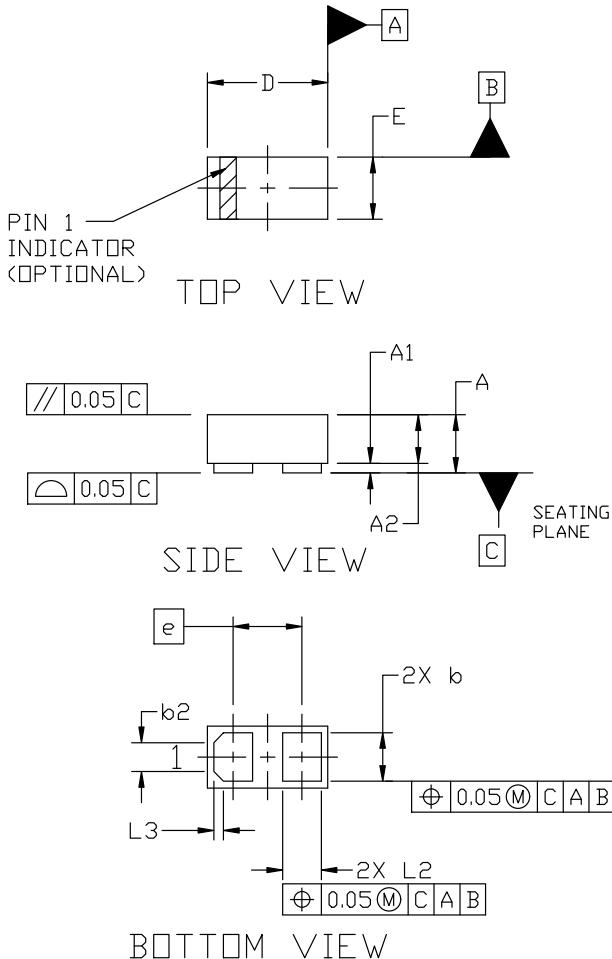
**MECHANICAL CASE OUTLINE**  
PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

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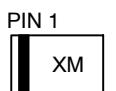


**X3DFN2 0.62x0.32x0.24, 0.35P**  
CASE 152AF  
ISSUE C

DATE 08 AUG 2023



**GENERIC  
MARKING DIAGRAM\***



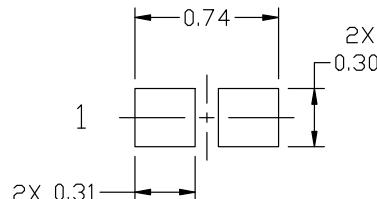
X = Specific Device Code  
M = Date Code

\*This information is generic. Please refer to device data sheet for actual part marking. Pb-Free indicator, "G" or microdot "\*", may or may not be present. Some products may not follow the Generic Marking.

**NOTES:**

1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ASME Y14.5M, 1994.
2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: MILLIMETERS
3. 0201

DIM	MILLIMETERS		
	MIN.	NOM.	MAX.
A	0.25	0.29	0.33
A1	0.00	---	0.05
A2	0.14	0.24	0.34
b	0.22	0.25	0.28
b2		0.150	REF
D	0.58	0.62	0.66
E	0.28	0.32	0.36
e		0.355	BSC
L2	0.17	0.20	0.23
L3		0.050	REF



**RECOMMENDED  
MOUNTING FOOTPRINT\***

\* For additional information on our Pb-Free strategy and soldering details, please download the **on Semiconductor Soldering and Mounting Techniques Reference Manual, SOLDERRM/D**.

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DESCRIPTION:	X3DFN2 0.62x0.32x0.24, 0.35P	PAGE 1 OF 1

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