

## IR Receiver Modules for Remote Control Systems



### LINKS TO ADDITIONAL RESOURCES



### DESCRIPTION

The TSOP94... series devices are the latest generation miniaturized IR receiver modules for infrared remote control systems. These series provide improvements in sensitivity to remote control signals in dark ambient as well as in sensitivity in the presence of optical disturbances e.g. from CFLs.

The devices contain a PIN diode and a preamplifier assembled on a lead frame. The epoxy package contains an IR filter. The demodulated output signal can be directly connected to a microprocessor for decoding.

The TSOP946.., series devices are designed to receive long burst codes (10 or more carrier cycles per burst). The third digit designates the AGC level (AGC6) and the last two digits designate the band-pass frequency (see table below). The higher the AGC, the better noise is suppressed, but the lower the code compatibility. AGC6 provides maximized noise suppression. Generally, we advise to select the highest AGC that satisfactorily receives the desired remote code.

These components have not been qualified to automotive specifications.

### FEATURES

- Improved dark sensitivity
- Improved immunity against optical noise
- Very low supply current
- Photo detector and preamplifier in one package
- Internal filter for PCM frequency
- Supply voltage: 2.0 V to 3.6 V
- Insensitive to supply voltage ripple and noise
- Material categorization: for definitions of compliance please see [www.vishay.com/doc?99912](http://www.vishay.com/doc?99912)



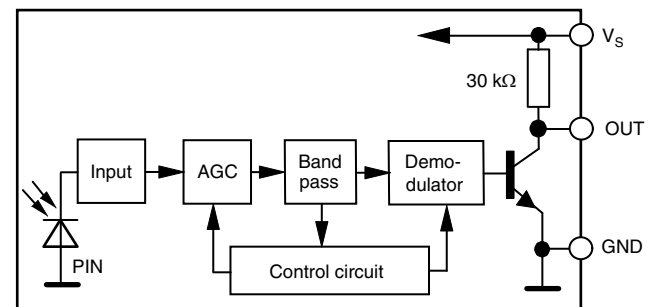
### MECHANICAL DATA

1 = OUT, 2 = GND, 3 =  $V_S$

### ORDERING CODE

TSOP946.. - 2160 pieces in tubes

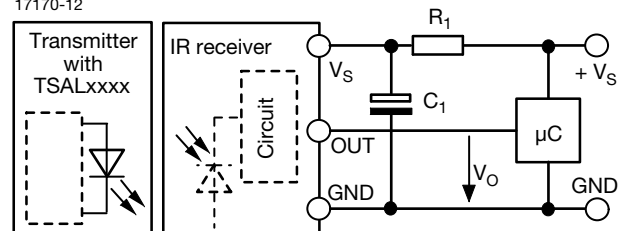
### BLOCK DIAGRAM



16833-22

### APPLICATION CIRCUIT

17170-12



$R_1$  and  $C_1$  recommended to reduce supply ripple for  $V_S < 2.2$  V



PARTS TABLE		
AGC	MAXIMIZED NOISE SUPPRESSION (AGC6)	
Carrier frequency	30 kHz	TSOP94630
	33 kHz	TSOP94633
	36 kHz	TSOP94636 <sup>(5)(6)</sup>
	38 kHz	TSOP94638 <sup>(3)(4)(11)</sup>
	40 kHz	TSOP94640
	56 kHz	TSOP94656
Package	Mold	
Pinning	1 = OUT, 2 = GND, 3 = V <sub>S</sub>	
Dimensions (mm)	6.0 W x 6.95 H x 5.6 D	
Mounting	Leaded	
Application	Remote control	
Best choice for	<sup>(1)</sup> Cisco <sup>(2)</sup> MCIR <sup>(3)</sup> Mitsubishi <sup>(4)</sup> NEC <sup>(5)</sup> Panasonic <sup>(6)</sup> RC-5 <sup>(7)</sup> RC-6 <sup>(8)</sup> RCA <sup>(9)</sup> r-step <sup>(10)</sup> Sejin 4PPM <sup>(11)</sup> Sharp <sup>(12)</sup> Sony	
Special options	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Narrow optical filter: <a href="http://www.vishay.com/doc?81590">www.vishay.com/doc?81590</a></li> <li>Wide optical filter: <a href="http://www.vishay.com/doc?82726">www.vishay.com/doc?82726</a></li> </ul>	

**Notes**

- 30 kHz and 33 kHz only available on written request
- See datasheet for TSOP942..., TSOP944... for preferred devices for <sup>(1)(2)(7)(8)(9)(10)(12)</sup>

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS				
PARAMETER	TEST CONDITION	SYMBOL	VALUE	UNIT
Supply voltage		V <sub>S</sub>	-0.3 to +3.6	V
Supply current		I <sub>S</sub>	3	mA
Output voltage		V <sub>O</sub>	-0.3 to (V <sub>S</sub> + 0.3)	V
Output current		I <sub>O</sub>	5	mA
Junction temperature		T <sub>j</sub>	100	°C
Storage temperature range		T <sub>stg</sub>	-25 to +85	°C
Operating temperature range		T <sub>amb</sub>	-25 to +85	°C
Power consumption	T <sub>amb</sub> ≤ 85 °C	P <sub>tot</sub>	10	mW
Soldering temperature	t ≤ 10 s, 1 mm from case	T <sub>sd</sub>	260	°C

**Note**

- Stresses beyond those listed under “Absolute Maximum Ratings” may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress rating only and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of this specification is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect the device reliability

ELECTRICAL AND OPTICAL CHARACTERISTICS (T <sub>amb</sub> = 25 °C, unless otherwise specified)						
PARAMETER	TEST CONDITION	SYMBOL	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
Supply current	E <sub>v</sub> = 0, V <sub>S</sub> = 3.3 V	I <sub>SD</sub>	0.25	0.37	0.45	mA
	E <sub>v</sub> = 40 klx, sunlight	I <sub>SH</sub>	-	0.50	-	mA
Supply voltage		V <sub>S</sub>	2.0	-	3.6	V
Transmission distance	E <sub>v</sub> = 0, test signal see Fig. 1, IR diode TSAL6200, I <sub>F</sub> = 50 mA	d	-	35	-	m
Output voltage low	I <sub>OSL</sub> = 0.5 mA, E <sub>e</sub> = 0.7 mW/m <sup>2</sup> , test signal see Fig. 1	V <sub>OSL</sub>	-	-	100	mV
Minimum irradiance	Test signal: NEC code	E <sub>e min.</sub>	-	0.06	0.12	mW/m <sup>2</sup>
Maximum irradiance	t <sub>pi</sub> - 5/f <sub>0</sub> < t <sub>po</sub> < t <sub>pi</sub> + 6/f <sub>0</sub> , test signal see Fig. 1	E <sub>e max.</sub>	30	-	-	W/m <sup>2</sup>
Directivity	Angle of half transmission distance	φ <sub>1/2</sub>	-	± 45	-	°

**TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS** ( $T_{amb} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ , unless otherwise specified)



Fig. 1 - Output Delay and Pulse-Width

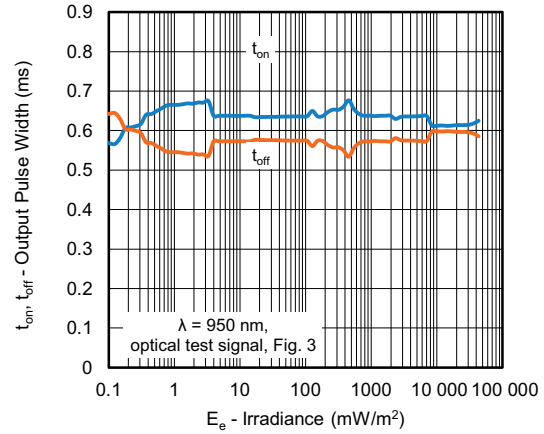


Fig. 4 - Pulse-Width vs. Irradiance in Dark Ambient



Fig. 2 - Pulse-Width vs. Irradiance in Dark Ambient



Fig. 5 - Frequency Dependence of Responsivity



Fig. 3 - Test Signal

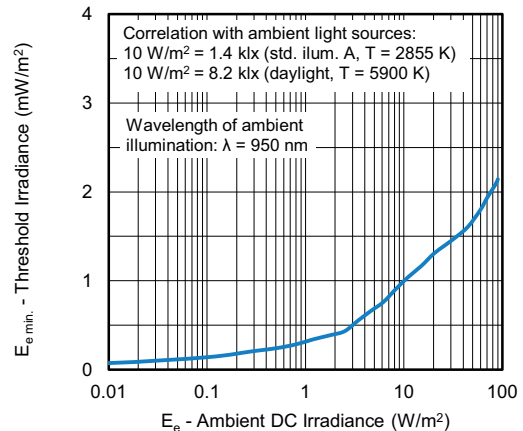


Fig. 6 - Sensitivity in Bright Ambient

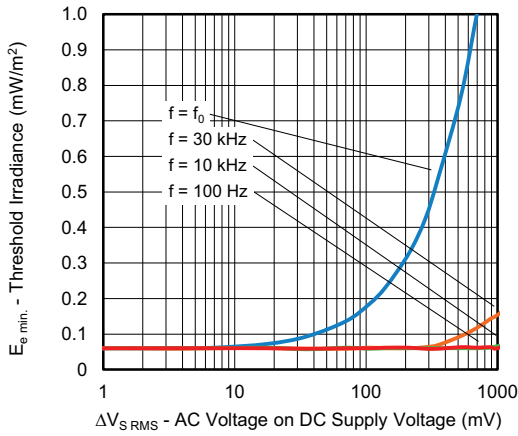


Fig. 7 - Sensitivity vs. Supply Voltage Disturbances



Fig. 10 - Relative Spectral Sensitivity vs. Wavelength



Fig. 8 - Minimum Burst Repetition Time vs. Burst Length



Fig. 11 - Directivity

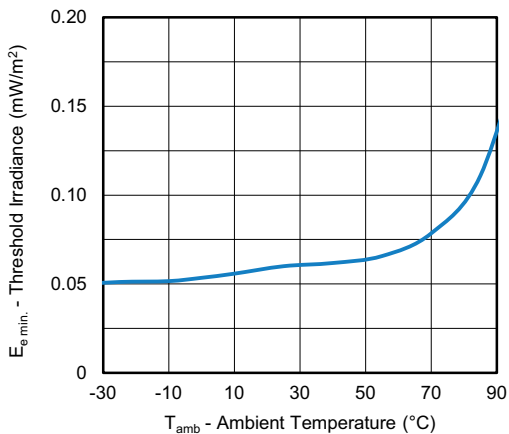


Fig. 9 - Sensitivity vs. Ambient Temperature

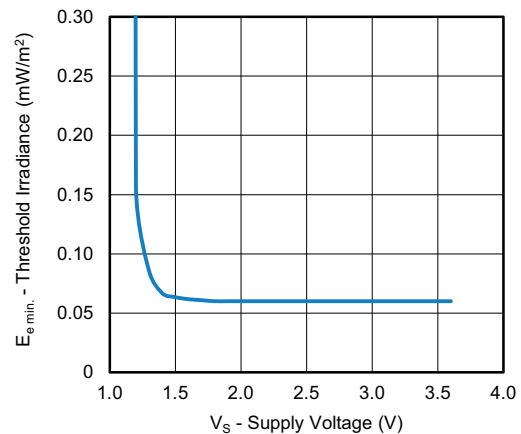


Fig. 12 - Sensitivity vs. Supply Voltage

**SUITABLE DATA FORMAT**

This series is designed to suppress spurious output pulses due to noise or disturbance signals. The devices can distinguish data signals from noise due to differences in frequency, burst length, and envelope duty cycle. The data signal should be close to the device's band-pass center frequency (e.g. 38 kHz) and fulfill the conditions in the table below.

When a data signal is applied to the product in the presence of a disturbance, the sensitivity of the receiver is automatically reduced by the AGC to insure that no spurious pulses are present at the receiver's output. Some examples which are suppressed are:

- DC light (e.g. from tungsten bulbs sunlight)
- Continuous signals at any frequency
- Strongly or weakly modulated patterns from fluorescent lamps with electronic ballasts (see Fig. 13 or Fig. 14)



Fig. 13 - IR Emission from Fluorescent Lamp With Low Modulation



Fig. 14 - IR Emission from Fluorescent Lamp With High Modulation

	<b>TSOP946..</b>
Minimum burst length	10 cycles/burst
Minimum gap time between bursts	≥ 13 cycles
Minimum idle period between data frames	12 ms
RC-5 code	Preferred
RC-6 code	Yes
NEC code	Preferred
r-step code 56 kHz	Yes
Sony code	No
RCA 56 kHz code	Yes
Mitsubishi code 38 kHz	Preferred
Suppression of interference from fluorescent lamps	Fig. 13 and Fig. 14

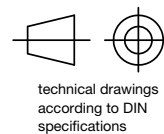
**Note**

- For data formats with short bursts please see the datasheet for TSOP943.., TSOP945..

**PACKAGE DIMENSIONS** in millimeters



Not indicated tolerances ± 0.2



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